

INDEX

Volume IX • 1955

Abal Dur, 127
'Abd al-Nasir, Gamal, quoted, 247, 373-84 *passim*.
 See also, Nasser, Gamal Abdul
'Abd al-Raziq, Mustafa, 33
'Abduh, Muhammad, 29, 241, 243, 250
'Abdullah, Shaykh, ruler of Qatar, 369
The Absorption of Immigrants, by S. N. Eisenstadt, reviewed, 453-55
Abushady, A. Z.: *Review: Katsh, Judaism in Islam*, 342
Adasiya power station, 399, 402
Aden: *Article: "Administration and Legal Developments in Arabia: Aden Colony and Protectorate,"* by Herbert J. Liebesny, 385-96
Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 56; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 166; March-May '55, 312; June-Aug. '55, 436
Map: Aden Colony and Protectorate, 389
"Administration and Legal Development in Arabia: Aden Colony and Protectorate," by Herbert J. Liebesny, 385-96
Egypten und Libyen, by F. O. Bittrich, reviewed, 86
Afghanistan: *Books on, listed: 213*
Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 56; March-May '55, 312; June-Aug. '55, 436
ahimsa, 260
Ahmad Amin: *Article: "Then and Now in Egypt: The Reflections of Ahmad Amin, 1886-1954,"* by Kenneth Cragg, 28-40
Ahmad, Shaykh, ruler of Kuwait, 368
'Alawi Shaykhdom, 390
Aldington, Richard, *Lawrence of Arabia*, reviewed, 197-98
Algeria: *Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 56; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 166; March-May '55, 312; June-Aug. '55, 436*
 See also North Africa
Ali, Shaykh, ruler of Qatar, 369
All-Israel program, of water development, 404
Ambassador's Report, by Chester Bowles, reviewed, 86-88
An American in India, by Saunders Redding, reviewed, 89-90
American Independent Oil Company, 366
Amhara, 413
Amharic language, 420-21, 424
Ammar, Hamed, *Growing up in an Egyptian Village*, reviewed, 195-97
Analecta Orientalia, ed. by H. P. Blok, G. W. J. Drewes, T. B. J. Kuiper, and P. Voorhoeve, reviewed, 461-63
Anderson, J. N. D., cited, 388
Review: Khadduri and Liebesny, eds., Law in the Middle East, vol. 1: Origin and Development of Islamic Law, 448-49
André, P. J., and Bührer, J. *Ce que Devient l'Islam devant le Monde Moderne*, reviewed, 210-11
"The Anglo-Egyptian Agreement," by Albert Hourani, 239-55
"The Appeal of Communism in the Middle East," by Walter Z. Laqueur, 17-27
'Aqrabi Shaykhdom, 390
Arab League, plan for development of Jordan valley waters, 402-3, 409
Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 56; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 166; March-May '55, 312; June-Aug. '55, 437
Developments: Tension in Arab Relations, 309-11
Arab Palestine Office, 400
Arab refugees: *Articles: "Economic Problems in the Gaza Strip,"* by James Baster, 323-27; *"A Study of Arab Refugee Attitudes,"* by Fred C. Bruhns, 130-38
Arab world: *Books on, listed: 343-44, 465*
Books on, reviewed: 194, 328
Developments: Tension in Arab Relations, 309-11; Arab Elections, 53-54
 See also individual countries, Middle East
'Arabi Pasha, 376; revolt, 241
Arabian American Oil Co., 277
Arabian Peninsula: *Article: "Administration and Legal Developments in Arabia: Aden Colony and Protectorate,"* by Herbert J. Liebesny, 385-96
Books on, reviewed: 194, 329
The Arabian Peninsula, by Richard H. Sanger, reviewed, 194-95
Arabic language: dictionaries, 188; textbooks, 190-91
Article: "Syrian Arabic Studies," by Charles A. Ferguson, 187-92
Aramco. See Arabian American Oil Co.
Arbez, Rev. Edward P.: *Review: Perowne, The One Remains*, 452-53
Archaeology: *Books on, listed: 217-18*

The Armenian Community, by Sarkis Atamian, reviewed, 458-59

Arnakis, G. G.: *Review: Stark, Ionia: A Quest*, 458

Around India, by John Seymour, reviewed, 332-33

Art: *Articles on*, listed: 105, 223, 352, 474
Books on, listed: 217

Asad, Muhammad, *The Road to Mecca*, reviewed, 81-82

Asba Safari, 421

Asia Minor: *Books on*, reviewed, 458-59

"Aspects of Moneylending in Northern Sudan," by Martin W. Wilmington, 139-46

Atamian, Sarkis, *The Armenian Community*, reviewed, 458-59

'Awdali Sultanate, 390

'Awlaqi Sultanate, 390

al-Azhar, 32

Babinger, Franz, *Mehmed der Eroberer und seine Zeit*, reviewed, 92-93

Badeau, John S., "A Role in Search of a Hero: A Brief Study of the Egyptian Revolution," 373-84

Reviews: Eells, *Communism in Education in Asia, Africa and the Far Pacific*, 77; Nasser, *Egypt's Liberation*, 328-29; Naguib, *Egypt's Destiny*, 328-29

Baharnah, 271

Bahrain, 362-65
Article: "Social Classes and Tensions in Bahrain," by Fahim I. Qubain, 269-80
Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 57
Map: The Shaykhdom of Bahrain, facing 239

Bahrain Petroleum Co., 363

Baihan, 389, 390

Baker-Harza survey, of Jordan valley, 408-9

Baker, Richard St. Barbe: *Review: Carl and Petit, Mountains in the Desert*, 207-8

Bank Misr, 246

Banyas River, 399, 400

Barakat, 'Atif, 33

Baster, James, "Economic Problems in the Gaza Strip," 323-27

Basu, Margaret R.: *Review: Bührer and André, Ce que Devient l'Islam devant le Monde Moderne*, 210-11

Battauf reservoir, 404

Beatty, Charles, *His Country was the World: A Study of Gordon of Khartoum*, reviewed, 331-32

Beisan valley, 405

Belgrave, Sir Charles, 362

Ben Gurion of Israel, by Barnett Litvinoff, reviewed, 204-5

Bentwich, Norman, *For Zion's Sake: A Biography of Judah L. Magnes*, reviewed, 91-92

Between Past and Future: Essays and Studies on Aspects of Immigrant Absorption in Israel, ed. by Carl Frankenstein, reviewed, 453-55

Bibliography: *Articles on*, listed: 107, 227, 355, 476
Books on, reviewed: 93

Bidwell, Charles E., *A Structural Analysis of Uzbek*, reviewed, 464-65

Biography: *Articles on*, listed: 107, 227, 355, 476

Bittrich, F. O., *Ägypten und Libyen*, reviewed, 86

Blanch, Lesley, *The Wilder Shores of Love*, reviewed, 80-81

Blok, H. P., Drewes, G. W. J., Kuiper, T. B. J., and Voorhoeve, P., eds., *Analecta Orientalia*, reviewed, 461-63

Bolitho, Hector, *Jinnah, Creator of Pakistan*, reviewed, 334-35

Book reviews, listed, 107, 227, 356, 476

Bowles, Chester, *Ambassador's Report*, reviewed, 86-88

brahman, 257

Bridge, Ann: *Review: Brock, Ghost on Horseback*, 208-9

Brock, Ray, *Ghost on Horseback*, reviewed, 208-9

Bruhns, Fred C., "A Study of Arab Refugee Attitudes," 130-38

Bührer, J., and André, P. J., *Ce que Devient l'Islam devant le Monde Moderne*, reviewed, 210-11

Bunker plan, 401

Carl, Louis, and Petit, Joseph, *Mountains in the Desert*, reviewed, 206-7

Carleton, Alford: *Review: Morrison, Middle East Tensions*, 449-50

The Carmelite, by Elgin Groseclose, reviewed, 460-61

Carson, William M.: *Review: Issawi, Egypt at Mid-Century*, 83-84

Ce que Devient l'Islam devant le Monde Moderne, by J. Bührer and P. J. André, reviewed, 210-11

Central Asia: Article: "Muslims of Soviet Central Asia," by Richard Pipes, 141-62, 295-308

Chakravarty, Amiya: *Review: Bowles, Ambassador's Report*, 86-88

"Changing Ethiopia," by Simon D. Messing, 413-32

Chinese Gordon, by Lawrence and Elisabeth Hanson, reviewed, 85-86

Christians, William F.: *Review: Spate, Indian and Pakistan: A General and Regional Geography*, 202-3

Churchill, Charles W., *The City of Beirut*, reviewed, 198-200

Circumcision, among Muslims of Soviet Central Asia, 153

La Cité Musulmane, by Louis Gardet, reviewed, 463-64

The City of Beirut, by Charles W. Churchill, reviewed, 198-200

Clothing, among Muslims of Soviet Central Asia, 157

Coffee: Article: "Impact of the Coffee Boom on Ethiopia," by Zbigniew Siemieniski, 67-75

Collins, Frank D.: Review: Korbel, *Danger in Kashmir*, 203-4

Communism, and Islam, 14; attitude of Arab refugees toward, 135; in Egypt, 251; in India, 259-68 *passim*

Article: "The Appeal of Communism in the Middle East," by Walter Z. Laqueur, 12-27

Communism in Education in Asia, Africa and the Far Pacific, by Walter Crosby Eells, reviewed, 78

The Communist Party of India, by M. R. Masani, reviewed, 201-2

Coptic Christian Ethiopian Church, 417-28 *passim*

Cotton plan, for development of Jordan waters, 404-6

Coulson, N. J.: Review: Tyan, *Institutions du Droit Public Musulman*, vol. 1: *Le Califat*, 77-78

Cragg, Kenneth, "Then and Now in Egypt: The Reflections of Ahmad Amin, 1886-1954," 28-40

Credit, rural, 139-46

Cromer, Lord, 241; quoted, 243, 245

Cyprus: Books on, listed: 213

Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 57; Nov. '54-Feb. '55, 168; March-May '55, 313; June-Aug. '55, 437

Dams, ancient, in Arabia, 123; in Iraq, 182-83

Danger in Kashmir, by Josef Korbel, reviewed, 203-4

Dan River, 399

Davison, Roderic H.: Review: Vaughan, *Europe and the Turk*, 340-41

Dathina Confederation, 390

Dawasir, 272

"Development of the Jordan Valley Waters," by Don Peretz, 397-412

Dhala, Amirate of, 390

Dohah, 369

Dokan dam, 182

Donaldson, Dwight M.: Review: Schroeder, *Muhammad's People*, 341-42

Drewes, G. W. J., Blok, J. P., Kuiper, T. B. J., and Voorhoeve, P., eds., *Analecta Orientalia*, reviewed, 461-63

Dubai, 370

Dukhan, 369

"The Dynamics of Westernization in the Middle East," by Raphael Patai, 1-16

Economic affairs: Articles on, listed: 102, 221, 350, 472

"Economic Problems in the Gaza Strip," by James Baster, 323-27

Eells, Walter Crosby, *Communism in Education in Asia, Africa and the Far Pacific*, reviewed, 77

Egypt, domestic political relations, 377-79; foreign relations, 379-81; and Iraqi-Turkish pact, 164; National Production Council, 382; National Resources Development Board, 382; social and economic problems, 381-84

Articles: "The Anglo-Egyptian Agreement," by Albert Hourani, 239-55; "A Role in Search of a Hero: A Brief Study of the Egyptian Revolution," by Johns S. Badeau, 373-84; "Then and Now in Egypt: The Reflections of Ahmad Amin, 1886-1954," by Kenneth Cragg, 28-40

Books on, listed: 95, 213, 343, 466

Books on, reviewed: 82, 86, 195, 200, 328

Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 57; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 168; March-May '55, 313; June-Aug. '55, 437

Developments: Tension in Arab Relations, 309-11; Trouble in the Gaza Strip, 166, 309

Egypt at Mid-Century, by Charles Issawi, reviewed, 83-84

Egypt's Destiny, by Mohammed Naguib, reviewed, 328-29

Egypt's Liberation, by Gamal Abdul Nasser, reviewed, 328-29

Eisenstadt, S. N., *The Absorption of Immigrants*, reviewed, 453-55

Elder, E. E.: Review: Hanson and Hanson, *Chinese Gordon*, 85-86

Elton, Lord, *Gordon of Khartoum*, reviewed, 331-32

Eritrea, 413-14

Chronology: June-Aug. '55, 438

Ethiopia, Development Bank, 38; State Bank, 69-72 *passim*

Article: "Changing Ethiopia," by Simon D. Messing, 413-32; "Impact of the Coffee Boom on Ethiopia," by Zbigniew Siemieniski, 67-75

Books on, listed: 214

Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 58; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 168; June-Aug. '55, 438

Europe and the Turk: A Pattern of Alliances, 1350-1700, by Dorothy M. Vaughan, reviewed, 340-41

Fadhl Sultanate, 390

Fakhry, Majid: *Review: Smith, Pakistan as an Islamic State*, 336-37

Faid al-khatir, of Ahmad Amin, 28-40 *passim*

Farouq, King, 242, 246, 247

Ferguson, Charles A., "Syrian Arabic Studies," 187-94

Reviews: Bidwell, *A Structural Analysis of Uzbek*, 464-65; Churchill, *The City of Beirut*, 198-200; Penzl, *A Grammar of Pashto*, 464-65

Fischel, Walter J.: *Review: Popper, History of Egypt: A Translation from the Arabic Annals of Abu i-Muhasin ibn Taghri Birdi*, 200-201

Fisher, W. B.: *Review: Bittrich, Ägypten und Libyen*, 86

Five Year Plan, in India, 261

Food, among Muslims of Soviet Central Asia, 157

For Zion's Sake: *A Biography of Judah L. Magnes*, by Norman Bentwich, reviewed, 91-92

Forthcoming books, listed, 218, 246, 468

France: *Developments: Autonomy for Tunisia*, 311; the Moroccan impasse, 433-35

Frankenstein, Carl, ed., *Between Past and Future: Essays and Studies on Aspects of Immigrant Absorption in Israel*, reviewed, 453-55

"Free Officers," in Egypt, 374

Furber, Holden: *Review: Redding, An American in India*, 89-90

Galla, 415, 420

Gardet, Louis, *La Cité Musulmane*, reviewed, 463-64

Gaza Strip: Article: "Economic Problems in the Gaza Strip," by James Baster, 323-27

Developments: Trouble in the Gaza Strip, 166, 309

Geez, 413

Geography: Articles on, listed: 99, 219, 347, 469

Ghail Ba Wazir, 393

Ghor, in the Jordan valley, 399, 403

Ghost on Horseback, by Ray Brock, reviewed, 208-9

Glazer, Sidney: *Review: A Selected Bibliography of Articles Dealing with the Middle East*, 93

Glidden, Harold W.: *Review: Blok, Drewes, Kuiper, and Voorhoeve, eds., Analecta Orientalia*, 461-63

Glueck, Nelson: *Review: Bentwick, For Zion's Sake: A Biography of Judah L. Magnes*, 91-92

Goldner, Werner E.: *Review: Pareja, Islamologia*, 211-12

Gordon of Khartoum, by Lord Elton, reviewed, 331-32

Gough, Mary, *Travel into Yesterday*, reviewed, 209-10

A Grammar of Pashto, by Herbert Penzl, reviewed, 464-65

Great Britain, policy in India, 257-58; treaty with Iraq (1955), 309-10

Article: "The Anglo-Egyptian Agreement," by Albert Hourani, 239-55

Greece, exchange of population with Turkey, 46

Groseclose, Elgin, *The Carmelite*, reviewed, 460-61

Gross, Feliks, and Vlavianos, Basil J., eds., *Struggle for Tomorrow: Modern Political Ideologies of the Jewish People*, reviewed, 205-6

Growing up in an Egyptian Village, by Hamed Ammar, reviewed, 195-97

Guilds, impact of Westernization on, 11

Garage, 420

Habermann, Stanley John, "The Iraq Development Board," 179-86

Hadramaut, 389, 394

Haile Selassie, Emperor, 413-32 *passim*

Hajj, among Muslims of Soviet Central Asia, 152

Hall, Harvey P.: *Review: Kinross, Within the Taurus*, 337-38

Hanson, Lawrence and Elisabeth, *Chinese Gordon*, reviewed, 85-86

Hasbani dam, 399, 409

Hasbani River, 398-402 *passim*

Haushabi Sultanate, 390

Hay, Sir Rupert, "The Impact of the Oil Industry on the Persian Gulf Shaykhdoms," 361-72

Hayati, of Ahmad Amin, 28-40 *passim*

Hayes-Lowdermilk plan, 400, 405

High Dam, at Aswan, 383

Hijaz railway, 125-26

Hinduism, philosophy of life in India, 257-62

His Country was the World: A Study of Gordon of Khartoum, by Charles Beatty, reviewed, 331-32

Hisma, plain of, 126

History (ancient, medieval): Articles on, listed: 99, 219, 347, 469

History (modern): Articles on, listed: 101, 220, 248, 470

A History of the Crusades, vol. 3, by Steven Runciman, reviewed, 450-52

History of Egypt: A Translation from the Arabic Annals of Abu i-Muhasin ibn Taghri Birdi, by William Popper, reviewed, 200-201

A History of Modern Egypt and Anglo-Egyptian Relations, by John Marlowe, reviewed, 82-83

Hoskins, Halford L., *The Middle East: Problem Area in World Politics*, reviewed, 76-77

Hourani, Albert, "The Anglo-Egyptian Agreement," 239-55

Review: Marlowe, *A History of Modern Egypt and Anglo-Egyptian Relations*, 82-83

Housing, among Muslims of Soviet Central Asia, 158

Huleh, Lake, 399, 402, 404

Husayn, Taha, 34, 252

IBRD. See International Bank

Ikhwan al-Muslimun. See Muslim Brotherhood

"Immigrant Absorption and Social Tension in Israel," by Samuel Z. Klausner, 281-94

"Impact of the Coffee Boom on Ethiopia," by Zbigniew Siemieniski, 67-75

"The Impact of the Oil Industry on the Persian Gulf Shaykhdoms," by Sir Rupert Hay, 361-72

India: Article: "India and the Cold War," by R. 256-68
 Books on, listed: 95-97, 214, 344, 466
 Books on, reviewed: 86, 201, 332
 Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 58; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 168; March-May '55, 314; June-Aug. '55, 438
 "India and the Cold War," by R. 256-68
 India and Pakistan: *A General and Regional Geography*, by O. H. K. Spate, reviewed, 202-3

Indians, in Bahrain, 274-78, 279

Inscriptions, in Arabia, 119 ff.

Institutions du Droit Public Musulman, vol. 1: *Le Califat*, by Emile Tyan, reviewed, 77-78

International Bank, 70n; survey of Iraq, 183, 185

Introduction à l'Étude du Droit Musulmane, by Louis Milliot, reviewed, 210

Ionia: *A Quest*, by Freya Stark, reviewed, 458

Iran: Books on, listed: 97, 214-15, 344, 467
 Books on, reviewed: 90, 460
 Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 59; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 169; March-May '55, 314; June-Aug. '55, 439
 Developments: Note on Iranian Oil Agreement, 55
 Iraq, absorption of Iraq Jews into Israel, 281-94; treaty with Great Britain (1955), 309-10
 Article: "The Iraq Development Board," by Stanley John Habermann, 179-86
 Books on, listed: 215, 343, 466
 Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 59; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 169; March-May '55, 315; June-Aug. '55, 439
 Developments: Elections (Sept. '54), 53; Iraqi-Turkish Pact, 163-66
 Document: Pact of Mutual Co-operation between Iraq and Turkey (Feb. 24, 1955), text, 177-78
 Map: Iraq Development Board projects, 180
 "The Iraq Development Board," by Stanley John Habermann, 179-86

Islam, and Communism, 18, 26; conflict with Hindu culture, 264-65; in Soviet Central Asia, 148-55

Article: "Muslims of Soviet Central Asia," by Richard Pipes, 147-162, 295-308

Books on, listed: 346, 468

Books on, reviewed: 210, 341, 461
 See also Religion

Islamologia, by Felix M. Pareja, reviewed, 211-12

Israel, and Iraqi-Turkish pact, 165; attitude of Arab refugees toward, 131-32; attitude toward Egyptian-Soviet arms agreement, 435; policy on development of Jordan valley waters, 404-10 *passim*

Article: "Immigrant Absorption and Social Tension in Israel," by Samuel Z. Klausner, 281-94
 Books on, listed: 97, 215, 344, 467
 Books on, reviewed: 204, 453
 Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54 60; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 170; March-May '55, 315; June-Aug. '55, 439
 Developments: Trouble in the Gaza Strip, 166, 309

Issawi, Charles, *Egypt at Mid-Century*, reviewed, 83-84

Jadidism, 154

al-Jamali, Fadhill, 310

Jäschke, Gotthard, *Die Türkei in den Jahren 1942-1951*, reviewed, 459-60

Jeffery, Arthur: Review: Milliot, *Introduction à l'Étude du Droit Musulmane*, 210

Jews, in Bahrain, 273-74, 279

Jinnah, Creator of Pakistan, by Hector Bolitho, reviewed, 334-35

Johnston, Eric A., negotiations on development of Jordan waters, 165, 397, 401, 406 ff.

Jordan, and development of Jordan Valley waters, 400
 Books on, listed: 97, 215
 Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 60; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 170; March-May '55, 315; June-Aug. '55, 440
 Developments: Arab Elections (Oct. '54), 53; Tension in Arab Relations, 310

Jordan valley, development of, 165-66
 Article: "Development of the Jordan Valley Waters," by Don Peretz, 397-412

Journey to the Pathans, by Peter Mayne, reviewed, 335-36

Judaism: Books on, listed: 215

Judaism in Islam, by Abraham I. Katsh, reviewed, 342

Just Half a World Away: *My Search for the New India*, by Jean Lyon, reviewed, 88-89

Kalym, in Soviet Central Asia, 155-56

Kashmir: Books on, listed: 95

Books on, reviewed: 203
Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 60; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 171; March-May '55, 315; June-Aug. '55, 440
 al-Kathiri, Husayn 'Ali, 395
 Kathiri State of Say'un, 392-95 *passim*
 Katsh, Abraham I., *Judaism in Islam*, reviewed, 342
 Kazakh Republic, 296-303 *passim*
 Khadduri, Majid, *Qadiyyat al-Iskandarunah [The Alexandretta Dispute]*, reviewed, 79-80
 Khadduri, Majid, and Liebesny, Herbert J., eds., *Law in the Middle East*, vol. 1: *Origin and Development of Islamic Law*, reviewed, 448-49
 Khaibar, oasis of, 122, 123
 King, Robert L.: *Review:* Mayne, *Journey to the Pathans*, 335-36
 Kinross, Lord, *Within the Taurus*, reviewed, 337-38
 Kirghiz Republic, 297
 Klausner, Samuel Z., "Immigrant Absorption and Social Tension in Israel," 281-94
 Korbel, Josef, *Danger in Kashmir*, reviewed, 203-4
 Kostanick, Huey Louis, "Turkish Resettlement of Refugees from Bulgaria, 1950-1953," 41-52
 Krueger, Emily L.: *Reviews:* Rau, *This is India*, 332-33; Seymour, *Around India*, 332-33
 Kuiper, T. B. J., Blok, H. P., Drewes, G. W. J., and Voorhoeve, P., eds., *Analecta Orientalia*, reviewed, 461-63
 Kurban bayram, in Soviet Central Asia, 151-52
 Kuwait, 365-68
 Kuwait Oil Co., 365-67 *passim*

Lahej, Sultanate of, 390, 392
 Laitman, Leon, *Tunisia Today*, reviewed, 206-7
 Lamb, Harold: *Review:* Groseclose, *The Carmelite*, 460-61
 "The Land of Midian," by H. St. John B. Philby, 117-29
 Land tenure, in Ethiopia, 426
 Landau, Jacob M., *Parliaments and Parties in Egypt*, reviewed, 84-85
 Language, among Muslims of Soviet Central Asia, 159-62
Articles on, listed: 105, 225, 354, 475
 Laqueur, Walter Z., "The Appeal of Communism in the Middle East," 17-27
 Latimer, Rebecca Haigh: *Review:* Gough, *Travel into Yesterday*, 209-10
Law in the Middle East, vol. 1: *Origin and Development of Islamic Law*, ed. by Majid Khadduri and Herbert J. Liebesny, reviewed, 448-49

Lawrence of Arabia, by Richard Aldington, reviewed, 197-98
 Lebanon: *Books on, listed:* 215, 466
Books on, reviewed: 198-200
Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 61; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 171; March-May '55, 316; June-Aug. '55, 440
Developments: Tension in Arab Relations, 310
 Lej Yassu, 416
 Levi, Werner: *Review:* Woodruff, *The Men Who Ruled India*, vol. 2: *The Guardians*, 333-34
 Libya: *Books on, listed:* 215
Books on, reviewed: 86
Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 61; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 171; June-Aug. '55, 441
 Liebesny, Herbert J., "Administration and Legal Development in Arabia: Aden Colony and Protectorate," 385-96
 Liebesny, Herbert J., and Khadduri, Majid, eds., *Law in the Middle East*, vol. 1: *Origin and Development of Islamic Law*, reviewed, 448-49
Life in a Kibbutz, by Murray Weingarten, reviewed, 455-57
 Linguistics: *Books on, listed:* 98
Books on, reviewed: 464-65
 Litani River, 400, 404, 409
 Literature: *Articles on, listed:* 106, 225, 354, 475
Books on, listed: 98, 217
 Litvinoff, Barnett, *Ben Gurion of Israel*, reviewed, 204-5
 Lloyd, Lord, quoted, 244, 245
 Love, Kennett: *Review:* Mann, *Where God Laughed*, 330-31
 Lyon, Jean, *Just Half a World Away: My Search for the New India*, reviewed, 88-89

MacDonald, Sir Murdoch, survey of Jordan valley, 312
 MacMichael, Sir Harold, *The Sudan*, reviewed, 457
 al-Madbah, 123-24
 Maflahi Shaykhdom, 390
 Mahra Sultan of Qishn and Socotra, 392, 393
 Main, Charles T., plan for development of Jordan waters, 397-401, 403
 Makal, Mahmut, *Memleketin Sahipleri*, reviewed, 338-40
 Makarin dam, 399, 402
 Mann, Anthony, *Where God Laughed*, reviewed, 330-31
 Maps: Turkey—Settlement of Bulgarian Turks, 1950-1952, facing 1; Northwestern Hijaz—The Land of Midian, facing 117; Iraq Development Board Projects, 180; The Shaykhdom of Bahrain, facing 239; Jordan Valley Water Development, facing 361; Aden Colony and Protectorate, 389

Marhab,
 Marlowe
 Ang
 Marriag
 155-
 Masani,
 revi
 Mayne,
 335-
 Mehmed
 Bab
 Memleke
 view
 The Me
 by 1
 Menelik,
 Messing
 Meulen,
 Ara
 Middle
 Books
 Chron
 '55,
 The Mi
 by 1
 Middle
 449-
 Midian
 Joh
 Milliot,
 Mu
 Moneyle
 in 1
 ton,
 Monroe
 Eas
 Moreho
 up
 Morocc
 '54-
 Au
 Deve
 See a
 Morris
 449-
 Mounta
 Pet
 Muham
 349-
 al-Mull
 Music:
 Muslim
 Muslim
 "Muslim
 Pip

re-
 '55.
 440
 310
 Who
 4
 '55.
 legal
 Pro-
 eds,
 and
 8-49
 re-
 5
 wed,
 God
 arch
 lley,
 457
 dan
 wed,
 urks,
 12-
 De-
 ykh-
 ally
 lony

Marhab, 123
 Marlowe, John, *A History of Modern Egypt and Anglo-Egyptian Relations*, reviewed, 82-83
 Marriage, among Muslims of Soviet Central Asia, 155-57
 Masani, M. R., *The Communist Party of India*, reviewed, 201-2
 Mayne, Peter, *Journey to the Pathans*, reviewed, 335-36
Mehmed de Eroberer und seine Zeit, by Franz Babinger, reviewed, 92-93
Memleketin Sahipleri, by Mahmut Makal, reviewed, 338-40
The Men Who Rule India, vol. 2: *The Guardians*, by Philip Woodruff, reviewed, 333-34
 Menelik, Emperor, 415-16
 Messing, Simon D., "Changing Ethiopia," 413-32
 Meulen, van der, Daniel: *Review: Sanger, The Arabian Peninsula*, 194-95
 Middle East: *Books on, listed*: 94, 212, 342
Books on, reviewed: 76, 448
Chronology: March-May '55, 312; June-Aug. '55, 436
The Middle East: Problem Area in World Politics, by Halford L. Hoskins, reviewed, 76-77
Middle East Tensions, by S. A. Morrison, reviewed, 449-50
 Midian: *Article: "The Land of Midian"*, by H. St. John B. Philby, 117-29
 Milliot, Louis, *Introduction à l'Étude du Droit Musulmane*, reviewed, 210
 Moneylending: *Article: "Aspects of Moneylending in Northern Sudan"*, by Martin W. Wilming-ton, 139-46
 Monroe, Elizabeth: *Review: Hoskins, The Middle East: Problem Area in World Politics*, 76-77
 Morehouse, Charlotte: *Review: Ammar, Growing up in an Egyptian Village*, 195-97
 Morocco: *Chronology*: Sept.-Nov. '54 61; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 172; March-May '55, 316; June-Aug. '55, 441
Developments: The Moroccan Impasse, 433-34
 See also North Africa
 Morrison, S. A., *Middle East Tensions*, reviewed, 449-50
Mountains in the Desert, by Louis Carl and Joseph Petit, reviewed, 207-8
Muhammad's People, by Eric Schroeder, reviewed, 341-42
 al-Mulki, Fawzi, 400
 Music: *Books on, listed*: 217
 Muslims, in Ethiopia, 429
 Muslim Brotherhood, 251, 374-78 *passim*
"Muslims of Soviet Central Asia", by Richard Pipes, 147-62, 295-308
 Nabataeans, 127-29
 Nagib, Muhammad, 373-79 *passim*
 Naguib, Mohammed, *Egypt's Destiny*, reviewed, 328-29
 Nasser, Gamal Abdul, *Egypt's Liberation*, reviewed, 328-29. See also 'Abd al-Nasir, Gamal Nationalism, and Communism, 21
 Nimraniya, 122
 North Africa, attitude of Arab states toward, 255
Books on, listed: 97, 215, 345, 468
Books on, reviewed: 206
 See also Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia
 Nuqrashi Pasha, 378

Oil: *Article: "The Impact of the Oil Industry on the Persian Gulf Shaykhdoms"*, by Sir Rupert Hay, 361-71
Developments: Note on Iranian Oil Agreement, 55
Oil Diplomacy: Powderkeg in Iran, by Saifpour Fatemi, reviewed, 90-91
The One Remains, by Stewart Perowne, reviewed, 452-53

Pact of Mutual Co-operation between Iraq and Turkey (Feb. 24, 1955), text, 177-78
 Pakistan: *Books on, listed*: 95, 216, 345, 468
Books on, reviewed: 202, 334
Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 62; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 172; March-May '55, 316; June-Aug. '55, 442
Developments: New Departure in Pakistan, 55
Pakistan as an Islamic State, by Wilfred Cantwell Smith, reviewed, 336-37
 Palestine: *Books on, listed*: 97
Books on, reviewed: 91, 452
 Palestine problem: *Chronology*: Sept.-Nov. '54, 63; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 173; March-May '55, 317; June-Aug. '55, 443
Developments: Trouble in the Gaza Strip, 166, 309
 See also Arab League, Arab Refugees, Israel, Jordan
 Pareja, Felix M.: *Review: Gardet, La Cité Musulmane*, 463-64
 Pareja, Felix M., *Islamologia*, reviewed, 211-12
Parliaments and Parties in Egypt, by Jacob M. Landau, reviewed, 84-85
 Patai, Raphael, "The Dynamics of Westernization in the Middle East," 1-16
Reviews: Eisenstadt, The Absorption of Immigrants, 453-55; Frankenstein, ed., *Between Past and Future: Essays and Studies on Aspects of Immigrant Absorption in Israel*, 453-55

Penzl, Herbert, *A Grammar of Pashto*, reviewed, 464-65

Peretz, Don, "Development of the Jordan Valley Waters," 397-412
Review: Litvinoff, Ben Gurion of Israel, 204-5

Perowne, Stewart, *The One Remains*, reviewed, 452-53

Persian Gulf: Article: "The Impact of the Oil Industry on the Persian Gulf Shaykhdoms," by Sir Rupert Hay, 361-71
Books on, listed: 214
Chronology: March-May '55, 319

Persians, in Bahrain, 274-78, 279

Petit, Joseph, and Carl, Louis, *Mountains in the Desert*, reviewed, 206-7

Petroleum Development (Qatar), Ltd., 369

Petroleum Development (Trucial Coast), Ltd., 370

Philby, H. St. John B., "The Land of Midian," 117-29
Review: Asad, The Road to Mecca, 81-82

Phillips, Wendell, *Qataban and Sheba*, reviewed, 329
Philosophy: Books on, listed: 218

Pipes, Richard, "Muslims of Soviet Central Asia," 147-62, 295-308

Point Four, in Ethiopia, 423

Popper, William, *History of Egypt: A Translation from the Arabic Annals of Abu i-Muhasin ibn Taghri Birdi*, reviewed, 200-201

Proto-Sinaitic, 119

Qadiyyat al-Iskandarunah [The Alexandretta Dispute], by Majid Khadduri, reviewed, 79-80

Qasr Kuraiyim Sa'id, 127

Qataban and Sheba, by Wendell Phillips, reviewed, 329

Qatar, 368-70

Qatar Petroleum Co., 369

Qu'aiti State of Shihr and Mukalla, 389-95 *passim*

Qubain, Fahim I., "Social Classes and Tensions in Bahrain," 269-80

R, "India and the Cold War," 256-68

Radfan Shaykhdom, 390

Ramadi barrage, 182

Ras Gugsa, 431

Ras Imru, 423, 424

Ras Kassa, 423

Rau, Santha Rama, *This is India*, reviewed, 332-33

Redding, Saunders, *An American in India*, reviewed, 89-90

Reed, Howard: *Reviews: Babinger, Mehmed der Eroberer und seine Zeit*, 92-93; *Jäschke, Die Türkei in den Jahren 1942-1951*, 459-60; *Makal, Memleketin Sahipleri*, 338-40

Religion: *Books on, listed: 98, 218*
See also Islam, Judaism

Revolutionary Command Council, in Egypt, 376-84 *passim*

Richard, Jean: *Review: Runciman, A History of the Crusades*, vol. 3, 450-52

The Road to Mecca, by Muhammad Asad, reviewed, 81-82

"A Role in Search of a Hero: A Brief Study of the Egyptian Revolution," by John S. Badeau, 373-84

Rosenbaum-Spaer, Maud: *Review: Weingarten, Life in a Kibbutz*, 455-57

Runciman, Steven, *A History of the Crusades*, vol. 3, reviewed, 450-52

Rutenberg power plant, 412

Sadah, 272

Samra, Chattar Singh: *Review: Masani, The Communist Party of India*, 201-2

Sanger, Richard H., *The Arabian Peninsula*, reviewed, 194-95

Sarkissian, A. O.: *Review: Atamian, The Armenian Community*, 458-59

Saudi Arabia: Article: "The Land of Midian," by H. St. John B. Philby, 117-29
Books on, listed: 216, 343, 466
Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 64; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 174; March-May '55, 319; June-Aug. '55, 445
Map: Northwestern Hijaz—The Land of Midian, facing 117

Sayyid, Lutfi, 252

Schaefer, Edward W.: *Review: Landau, Parliaments and Parties in Egypt*, 84-85

Schroeder, Eric, *Muhammad's People*, reviewed, 341-42

Science: *Articles on, listed: 104, 223, 474*

Sethian, Robert D.: *Review: Khadduri, Qadiyyat al-Iskandarunah [The Alexandretta Dispute]*, 79-80

A Selected Bibliography of Articles Dealing with the Middle East, 1939-1950, reviewed, 93

Seymour, John, *Around India*, reviewed, 332-33

Sha'ibi Shaykhdom, 390

Shanqalla, 420

Shari'ah, status of in Soviet Central Asia, 154

Sharjah, 370

Shayl, 141-44 *passim*

Shell Overseas Exploration Co., 370

Shihr and Mukalla, 389-95 *passim*

Sh'iis, in Bahrain, 271-73, 279

Shukry, M. F.: *Reviews: Elton, Gordon of Khartoum*, 331-32; *Beatty, His Country was the World: A Study of Gordon of Khartoum*, 331-32

Siemienki, Zbigniew, "Impact of the Coffee Boom on Ethiopia," 67-75

Sinai, Arab refugee settlement in, 327

Smith, Wilfred Cantwell, *Pakistan as an Islamic State*, reviewed, 336-37

Social affairs: *Articles on, listed*: 103, 222, 351, 473

"Social Classes and Tensions in Bahrain," by Fahim I. Qubain, 269-80

Soviet Union: *Article*: "Muslims of Soviet Central Asia," by Richard Pipes, 141-62, 295-308

Spate, O. H. K., *India and Pakistan: A General and Regional Geography*, reviewed, 202-3

Spencer, Dorothy M.: *Review*: Lyon, *Just Half a World Away: My Search for the New India*, 88-89

Stark, Freya, *Ionia: A Quest*, reviewed, 458

Stark, Freya: *Review*: Blanch, *The Wilder Shores of Love*, 80-81

A Structural Analysis of Uzbek, by Charles E. Bidwell, reviewed, 464-65

Struggle for Tomorrow: Modern Political Ideologies of the Jewish People, ed. by Basil J. Vlavianos and Feliks Gross, reviewed, 205-6

"A Study of Arab Refugee Attitudes," by Fred C. Fruhns, 130-38

Sudan, attitude toward Egypt, 255

Article: "Aspects of Moneylending in Northern Sudan," by Martin W. Wilmington, 139-46

Books on, listed: 95, 213, 216, 343

Books on, reviewed: 85, 330, 457

Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 64; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 174; March-May '55, 320; June-Aug. '55, 445

The Sudan, by Sir Harold MacMichael, reviewed, 457

Sunanis, in Bahrain, 271-73, 279

Syria, and Iraqi-Turkish pact, 164-65

Books on, listed: 98, 216, 343, 466

Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 64; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 174; March-May '55, 320; June-Aug. '55, 446

Developments: Arab Elections (Sept.-Oct. '54), 53-54; Tension in Arab Relations, 310-11

"Syrian Arabic Studies," by Charles A. Ferguson, 187-94

Taima, 124-25

Tajik Republic, 297

Tel al-Qadi springs, 399

Teller, Judd L.: *Review*: Litvinoff, *Ben Gurion of Israel*, 204-5

Then and Now in Egypt: The Reflections of Ahmad Amin, 1886-1954," by Kenneth Cragg, 28-40

Theobald, Alan B.: *Review*: MacMichael, *The Sudan*, 457

This is India, by Santha Rama Rau, reviewed, 332-33

Thomas, Lowell: *Review*: Aldington, *Lawrence of Arabia*, 197-98

Tiberias, Lake, 399-409 *passim*

Tibet, Communist invasion of, 266-67

Torrance, Ruth: *Review*: Laitman, *Tunisia Today*, 206-7

Travel into Yesterday, by Mary Gough, reviewed, 209-10

Trucial states, 370

Tunisia: *Books on, reviewed*: 206-7

Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 65-66; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 175; March-May '55, 320-21; June-Aug. '55, 446

Developments: Autonomy for Tunisia, 54-55, 311

See also North Africa

Tunisia Today, by Leon Laitman, reviewed, 206-7

Die Turkei in den Jahren 1942-1951, by Gotthard Jäschke, reviewed, 459-60

Turkestan. See Central Asia

Turkey: *Article*: "Turkish Resettlement of Refugees from Bulgaria, 1950-1953," by Huey Louis Kostanick, 41-52

Books on, listed: 98, 217, 345

Books on, reviewed: 92, 208, 459

Chronology: Sept.-Nov. '54, 66; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 175; March-May '55, 321; June-Aug. '55, 447

Developments: Iraqi-Turkish Pact, 163-66; Riots in Turkey, 435

Document: Pact of Mutual Co-operation between Iraq and Turkey (Feb. 24, 1955), text, 177-78

Map: Settlement of Bulgarian Turks, 1950-1952, facing 1

See also Asia Minor

"Turkish Settlement of Refugees from Bulgaria, 1950-1953," by Huey Louis Kostanick, 41-52

Turkmen Republic, 297

Turks, distribution in Bulgaria, 42-43

Tyan, Emile, *Institutions du Droit Public Musulman*, vol. 1: *Le Califat*, reviewed, 77-78

United Nations, Mixed Armistice Commission (Palestine), 309

United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees, 130, 134, 135; in the Gaza Strip, 324-27 *passim*

United States, policy toward Arab states, 255, 310; toward Egyptian-Soviet arms agreement, 434-35; reputation in India, 263, 265

UNRWA. See United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees

Umm Said, 369

USSR. See Soviet Union
 Utab, 272
 Uzbek Republic, 297

Vaughan, Dorothy M., *Europe and the Turk: A Pattern of Alliances, 1350-1700*, reviewed, 340-41
 Vlavianos, Basil J., and Gross, Feliks, eds., *Struggle for Tomorrow: Modern Political Ideologies of the Jewish People*, reviewed, 205-6
 Voorhoeve, P., Blok, H. P., Drewes, G. W. J., Kuiper, T. B. J., eds., *Analecta Orientalia*, reviewed, 461-63

Wadi Huraimila, 119
 Wadi Tharhar, flood control, 182
 Wafd, 246-50 *passim*
 Wahidi sultans, 392
 Weekes, Richard V.: *Review: Bolitho, Jinnah, Creator of Pakistan*, 334-35
 Weingarten, Murray, *Life in a Kibbutz*, reviewed, 445-57
 Westernization, 1-16

Where God Laughed, by Anthony Mann, reviewed, 330-31
 The Wilder Shores of Love, by Lesley Blanch, reviewed, 80-81
 Wilmington, Martin W., "Aspects of Moneylending in Northern Sudan," 139-46
 Winnett, Fred V.: *Review: Phillips, Qataban and Sheba*, 329
 Within the Taurus, by Lord Kinross, reviewed, 337-38
 Woodruff, Philip, *The Men Who Ruled India*, vol. 2: *The Guardians*, reviewed, 33-34
 Wollamo, 420

Yafi'i Sultanate, Lower, 390
 Yarmuk River, 399-405 *passim*
 Yavneel Valley, 399
 Yemen: *Chronology*: Sept.-Nov. '54, 66; Dec. '54-Feb. '55, 176; March-May '55, 321; June-Aug. '55, 447

Zaghul, Sa'd, 29-33 *passim*
 Zakat, in Soviet Central Asia, 152
 Zionism: *Books on, listed*: 97

